by K7MCK 2022-12-18

AR End of message body (followed by callsigns) (+)

AS Wait (&)

BK Back to you (break in)

BT New section (=)

HH Sending error - retrying

K Go ahead (over)

Prosigns

KN Go ahead (specific station, also "(")

R Roger (recieved)

SK End of contact (final transmission)

Q Codes

QRL? Is this frequency busy?

ORM Radio interference

QRN Static (natural) interference

QRP Low power

QRQ Send faster (__ WPM)

QRS Send more slowly (WPM)

QRZ? Who is calling me?

QSB Signal fading

QSL? Acknowledge receipt?

QSO Conversation or contact

QSY Change frequency

QTH My location.

Abbreviations

ANT Antenna

CQ Calling any station

DE This is <callsign>

ES and

FB Fine business

FER for

I ..

GM/GA/GE Good morning, afternoon, or evening

HR Here (my)

HW? How copy?

RIG Radio equipment

RST Signal report

TU Thank you (sometimes TNX)

UR Your or you're

WX Weather

599 Perfect signal report (also 5NN)

73 Best regards

QSO Template

You: CQ CQ DE your callsign your callsign K

Them: your callsign DE their callsign K

You: GM their callsign TNX FER CALL

UR RST 599

NAME your name your name

QTH your city your city

HW? AR their callsign DE your callsign K

CW Sub Bands				
Band	Extra	General	Technician	
160m	1.8	1.8 - 2.0 MHz		
80m	3.5 - 3.6 MHz	3.525 - 3.6 MHz		
60m	5,332, 5,348,	5,332, 5,348, 5,358.5, 5,405 kHz		
40m	7.0 - 7.125 MHz	7.025 - 7.125 MHz		
30m	10.1 -	10.1 - 10.15 MHz		
20m	14.0 - 14.150 MHz	14.025 - 14.150 MHz		
17m	18.068	18.068 - 18.110 MHz		
15m	21.0 - 21.2 MHz	21.025 - 21.2 MHz		
12m	24.890	24.890 - 24.930 MHz		
10m		28.0 - 28.3 MHz		
6m		50.0 - 50.1 MHz		
2m		144.0 - 144.1 MHz		

Letters

Numbers	Cut Numbers	Symbols	
1 6	1 •-	' (
2 · 7···	2 ··· -	, ")	
3 8	3 ···-	= &	
4 ····- 9	5 ·	?	
5 0	7	/ ; \$	
	8	! :	
	9		
	0 –		